# <u>Technical specifications for Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)</u> <u>Sample Preparation Setup for Carrying out TEM Analysis</u>

TEM sample preparation set-up is required for the preparation of sample for TEM investigation of metallic materials. Major unit of TEM preparation setup shall comprises of the following:

- 1. Precision Vertical Wire Saw
- 2. Slow Speed Diamond Saw
- 3. Disc Punch
- 4. Disc Grinder with Lapping Kit
- 5. Dimple Grinder with Optical Microscope
- 6. Twin Jet Electro-polisher for metallic samples

#### 1. **PRECISION VERTICAL WIRE SAW**

Precision vertical diamond wire saw is required for precisely cutting of samples for further prepartion for sample for TEM analysis. The detailed technical specifications of the equipment are given below:

S.	Item		Description/Features of the item	<b>Party Specification</b>
No.		(No	editing is perimitted in this column)	and compliance
1.	Set-up details	i.	Bench top instrument with Vertical	
			type with gravity feed for the sample	
		ii.	Should be suitable for cutting sample	
			of 50 x 50 x 50 mm or 50 mm	
			diameter	
		iii.	Minimum thickness to be sectioned	
			0.5 mm or better	
		iv.	Sample positioning micrometric	
			table mounted inside wire loop.	
		v.	It should have micrometric cut end	
			switch and cutting time counter	
		vi.	Turn Table with 360° movement	
			with Graduation marking.	
		vii.	Sample holder should be supplied	
			with suitable ceramic mounting	
			plate.	
		viii.	Drum – Suitable drum of $\phi$ 80- 100	

			mm pre wound (min 10 meter) with	
			diamond wire.	
		ix.	It should be supplied with suitable	
			rewinding device	
		х.	Diamond Wire of $\phi$ 0.1- 0.3 mm (60	
			μm) of minimum length of 120	
			meter shall be supplied	
		xi.	Should be supplied with suitable	
			wire cleansing solution- 1 bottle	
2.	Precision	i.	Smooth, sharp-edged cut surfaces	
	vertical	ii.	Vertical arrangement of the wire	
	diamond wire	iii.	Linear feed (60 mm or more)	
	saw	iv.	Variable wire speed	
		v.	Automatic shut-down of the saw	
			upon termination of cutting or in the	
			event of wire breakage	
		vi.	Equipment for operation with cutting	
			fluids	
		vii.	Easy servicing and largely	
			maintenance free	
		viii.	The specimen holder should be	
			situated inside the wire loop such	
			that it can serve as a reference while	
			the specimen can be turned	
3.	Power supply	i.	230V, 50 Hz Operation, 1- Phase	
	available			
4.	Consumables	Provid	de the following spares /consumables.	
	/	i.	Double vice (Dimensions 55 x 75 x	
	Spares		40 mm)- 1 No	
	(Accessories	ii.	Vice for round samples of Dia.: 12-	
	attachments		32 mm; Dim.60x45x40mm – 1 No	
	required)	iii.	Sample holder (Dimensions	
			60x40x40 mm w/5 ceramic plates) –	
			1 No	
		iv.	Stereo Microscope, Zoomable upto	
			80X	
		v.	Mounting Assembly for Microscope	

	vi.	Plexiglas cover for Vertical Saw-1	
		No	
	vii.	Replacement Spool of 120 m	
		Diamond Wire (Standard Dia.	
		0.22mm, of 40µ Diamond Grit- 1	
		Spool	
	viii.	Replacement Spool of 120 m	
		Diamond Wire (Standard Dia. 0.3	
		mm, of 60 µ Diamond Grit- 1 Spool	
	ix.	Adhesive Wax 100° C- 1 No	
	х.	Cleansing Concentrate Bottle	
		500ccm – 1 No	
	xi.	Wire Holding Clamps – 1 set of 8 - 5	
		Nos	
	List of	additional spares/consumables	
	reqyur	ed for 3 years of normal operation	
	should	be provided	

# 2. SLOW SPEED DIAMOND SAW

S.	Item	Description/Features of the item	<b>Party Specification</b>
No.		(No editing is perimitted in this column)	and compliance
1.	Slow speed	I. Motor Details	
	diamond	a. Motor shaft speed: continuously	
	saw	variable range from 100-420 rpm	
		b. Diameter : 12.5 mm (min)	
		c. Wheel diameter Range : 75-125 mm	
		II. Specimen Holder:	
		a. Universal Specimen Holder :	
		i. Arm balance specimen holder	
		which can able to handle work	
		pieces up to 200 g	
		ii. Cutting pressure range: 0-325 g	
		or better	
		iii. Axial movement: 0-20 mm or	
		better	
		iv. Minimum thickness to be	

		sectioned 0.5 mm or better
		v. Holding of specimen dia 25 mm
		or better
		b. Other types of specimens holders
		i. Single Vice Holder: Opening-
		25 mm dia or more- 1 No
		ii. Double parallel vice holder for
		long specimen: Opening - 25
		mm dia or more- 1 No
		iii. Round specimen holder:
		Opening 30 mm dia or more-1
		No.
		iv. Irregularly-shaped specimen
		holder with screw- 1 No
		arrangements: Opening - 30 mm
		or more - 1 No
		v. Specimen holder for adhesive
		mounting specimens: Opening :
		30 x 40 mm- 1 No
		vi. Teardrop type specimen holder
		for round specimen: opening 20
		mm dia or more -1 No
		III. Cooling system
		a. Coolant tank Volume: 250 ml
		b. Supplied with suitable coolant tank
		c. Cutting additive for recirculation
		water to avoid corrosion of machine.
		IV. Diamond Cutoff Wheels suitable for
		<sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> " holder shaft
		a. Dia- 4", thickness- 0.006" - 5 Nos
		b. Dia- 5", thickness- 0.006" - 5 Nos
2.	Power	220 – 240 V, 50 Hz Operation, 1- Phase
	supply	
	available	
3.	Consumabl	Diamond Cut off wheels and dresser
	es/	Dia- 4", thickness- 0.006"
	Spares	Dia- 5", thickness- 0.006"

(Accessorie	List of additional spares/consumables	
S	required for 3 years of normal operation	
attachment	should be provided	
s required)		

# 3. DISC PUNCH

S.	Item	Description of the item	Party Specification and
No.		(No editing is perimitted in this column)	compliance
1.	Disc Punch	<ul> <li>i. Suitable for 3 mm dia samples, equipment should have 3 mm dia circular punch</li> <li>ii. It should be able to smoothly cut discs from typical metal foil of ~100 μm thickness.</li> <li>iii. Design should ensure the prevention of plastic deformation of the disc, especially in the central region of the specimen, while punching.</li> <li>iv. Preferable user independent, horizontal or vertical cutting/punching action.</li> </ul>	

#### 4. DISC GRINDER WITH LAPPING KIT

The required technical specifications of the equipment are given below:

S.	Item	Description of the item	Party Specification and
No.		(No editing is perimitted in this column)	compliance
1.	Disc grinder	<ul> <li>i. Disc grinder manual / automated operation should be suitable for samples up to 10 mm diameter with 10 µm graduation on the scale</li> <li>ii. A grinder must be a goniometer type manual disc grinder with precision of 10 µm or better to thin down evently even the scale of 2 mm disc.</li> </ul>	compnance
		iii. Should also be suitable for grinding	

		samples down to 25 µm in					
		thickness.					
	Specime	i. One thick metal base with 3 ultra					
r	n	flat glass lapping plates of lapping					
2.	lapping	discs of $5\mu$ m, $15\mu$ m and $40\mu$ m					
	kit	with at least 20 Nos of each size					
3.	Consum able/ Spares	<ul> <li>Provide the following spares /consumables. Price detials shall be provided seperately in price bid.</li> <li>i. Specimen Mount (Pyrex) (set of 4 x 2 Nos)</li> <li>ii. Specimen Mount (stainless steel) (set of 4 x 2 Nos)</li> <li>iii. Lapping Discs 5μm, 15μm &amp; 40 μm (100 nos. each)</li> <li>iv. List of additional spares/consumables reqyured for 3 years of normal operation should be provided</li> </ul>					

# 5. DIMPLE GRINDER WITH OPTICAL MICROSCOPE

The required technical specifications of the equipment are given below:

S.	Item		Description of the item	Party Specification
No.		(No	editing is perimitted in this column)	and compliance
1.	Sample Size	i.	Suitable for 3 mm dia. sample	
2.	Dimpling	ii.	Should have auto terminating	
	process specs		facility for terminating the dimpling	
			process when pre-set dimple depth	
			is achieved.	
		iii.	Dimpling depth - It should be	
			capable for thinning 100 µm thick	
			sample to $10 \ \mu m$ or less thin sample,	
		iv.	Should be able to dimple and polish	
			specimen with uniform thickness.	
		v.	Digital Micrometer & Analog	
			Micrometer to indicate depth in	

			Dimple Grinder & progress of	
			dimpling process is essential.	
		vi.	It should have a depth indicating	
			display.	
		vii.	Digital Micrometer (least count of	
			1μm)	
		viii.	Analog Micrometer (least count of	
			1μm)	
		ix.	Optical microscope should be fitted	
			for setting up of the position where	
			dimple will be made.	
		х.	Should be capable of terminating the	
			dimpling process at predefined	
			thickness.	
3.	Sample	i.	Optical microscope (at least 10X	
	monitoring		magnification) for alignment of the	
	during		sample essential as should be	
	grinding		offered.	
	~ /	~1 1		
4.	Consumables/	Shoul	d provide the following spares	
	spare parts	/const	imphies Price definits shall be	
	1 1	, 001150		
	1 1	provid	led seperately in price bid.	
	1 1	provic Spare	led seperately in price bid.	
	1 1	provic Spare i.	led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm	
	1 1	provic Spare i.	led seperately in price bid. s Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No	
	1 1	provic Spare i. ii.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provic Spare i. ii.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provic Spare i. ii. iii.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provid Spare i. ii. iii.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provic Spare i. ii. iii. iii.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provid Spare i. ii. iii. iiv.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
	1 1	provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Consu	led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No SS (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 set Polishing wheel 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No Felt polishing rings 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No <b>imables</b> Diamond polishing compounds (2)	
	1 1	provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Const v.	<ul> <li>Intervention of the second s</li></ul>	
		provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Consu v.	habits. The details shall be led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No SS (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 set Polishing wheel 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No Felt polishing rings 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No <b>imables</b> Diamond polishing compounds (2 – $4 \mu m$ )- 5 Nos	
		provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Consu v. v. vi.	hables. The details shall be led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No SS (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 set Polishing wheel 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No Felt polishing rings 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No <b>imables</b> Diamond polishing compounds (2 – $4 \mu m$ )- 5 Nos CBN polishing compound (0-2 $\mu m$ )- 5 Nos	
		provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Consu v. vi. vi.	Inhables. The details shall be led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No SS (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 set Polishing wheel 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No Felt polishing rings 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No <b>imables</b> Diamond polishing compounds (2 – 4 $\mu$ m )- 5 Nos CBN polishing compound (0-2 $\mu$ m)- 5 Nos CBN polishing compound (4.6 $\mu$ m)	
		provid Spare i. ii. iii. iv. Consu v. vi. vi. vii.	hables. The details shall be led seperately in price bid. <b>s</b> Phosphor bronze (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 No SS (spherical), 2 mm wide, set of 4- 1 set Polishing wheel 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No Felt polishing rings 15 mm(standard) set of 4- 1 No <b>imables</b> Diamond polishing compounds (2 – $4 \mu m$ )- 5 Nos CBN polishing compound (0-2 $\mu m$ )- 5 Nos	

		viii.	Alumina suspension 0.05 µm- 10	
			Nos	
		ix.	Felt polishing ring- 6 Sets (each set	
			consist of 15 Nos)	
		х.	List of additional	
			spares/consumables required for 3	
			years of normal operation should be	
			provided	
5.	Power supply	i.	220-240 V, 50 Hz, single phase	
	requirements			

# 6. TWIN JET ELECTRO-POLISHER for electrolytic thinning of the metal specimens

S.No.	Item	Description		Party Specification
		(No	editing is perimitted in this column)	and compliance
1.	Polishing	i.	Automatic electrolyte thinning	
	Unit		equipment should allow to prepare	
			perforated specimen of size 3 mm	
			dia for TEM measurements.	
		ii.	The unit should have a controller and	
			a polishing unit, compatible with	
			each other.	
		Polish	ing Unit	
		iii.	Should have of set of jets for	
			thinning the specimen.	
		iv.	Should have a specimen holder for 3	
			mm diameter and 0.5 mm thick	
			specimens where one part of the	
			holder should carry a platinum	
			conductor so that electrical	
			connection to the polishing circuit is	
			automatically established.	
		v.	The polishing unit should allow	
			polishing from both sides	

			simultaneously, so that the structure	
			is available with minimum	
			deformation.	
		vi.	A built-in scan function to determine	
			the correct polishing voltage for any	
			material will be given preference.	
		vii.	Infrared detector to stop the thinning	
			process automatically as soon as	
			perforation occurs.	
		viii.	Should have a well-insulated	
			electrolyte container/tank for cooling	
			and maintaining the desired	
			electrolyte temperature and minimal	
			loss of liquid nitrogen coolant.	
		ix.	All the parts, which would be in	
			contact with chemicals, should be	
			made of corrosion resistant material.	
2.	Control	A sepa	arate control unit should be provided	
	Unit	incorp	orating power supply, programming	
		and m	onitoring functions. It should have the	
		following features:		
		i.	Fully automatic, microprocessor	
			controlled control unit with	
			electronic thermometer and adapter	
			for the connection of Polishing Unit	
		ii.	Automatic control for determination	
			of perforation end-point detection	
			and termination.	
		iii.	The controller should have digital	
			display of current, electrolyte	
			temperature and elapsed thinning	
			time.	
		iv.	Adapter to connect to the polishing	
			unit.	
		v.	unit. Mains voltage should be single	
		v.	unit. Mains voltage should be single phase, 220-240 V, 50Hz.	

			range 0-120V DC.	
		vii.	Automatic or manual stopping of the	
			polishing process if the temperature	
			of the electrolyte exceeds the	
			selected temperature.	
		viii.	Setup should have built-in voltage	
			scan functionality for determination	
			of polishing regime.	
		ix.	A database or, manual to	
			accommodate up to 200 user	
			methods of electrolytic thinning for	
			different materials.	
3.	Consumabl	Additi	onal specimen holder for 3mm dia.	
	es/	Specin	nens- 1 No, rate thould be specified	
	Spares	sepera	tely in price bid.	
		Conor	al Doguinam onto	
(No od	iting is novin	Gener	at this column)	
(1 <b>NO EU</b>	to editing is perimitted in this column)			
1.	using these againments and demonstrate train the versus in			
	using these e			
	preparing th			
	materials of our choice at LPSC.			
2	One common		ion should be responsible to supply all	
۷.	One company/supplier should be responsible to supply all			
	the listed equipment as a package/bundle.			
2	Vandar /Su	nnliar	offering all these againment as a	
5.	vendor /Supplier offering all these equipment as a			
	TEM Sample Preparation labs for at least 5 years of on			
	date of submission of quote Party should also have			
	executed at least 2 Nos of order in INDIA in the last 5			
	verse User names and references along with model			
	number and	vear of	supply should be provided along with	
	the bid			
4.	Warranty:	The c	complete equipment shall be under	
			empire equipment shan de under	

	comprehensive warra			
	date of successful			
	performance at ou			
	defects/malfunctions			
	short time by the fac	tory trained se	rvice personnel at our	
	site for rectifying th	e defects, inclu	ding free replacement	
	of spares required.	Labour charge	es, shipment, packing	
	forwarding charges	etc. will not be	e naid during warranty	
	neriod		pula during warranty	
	portou.			
5.	Quote for Extende	Party is requested to		
	submit separate qu	otation for ex	stended warranty for	
	additional two yea			
	standard warranty.			
6.	Non-Comprehenisv	e AMC : Non	comprehensive AMC	
	has to be provided i	mmediately af	ter expiry of warranty	
	for the full equipment	t including all	sub-systems and AMC	
	charges shall be ind			
	initial five years (yea			
	The AMC shall incl			
	maintenance visit a	annually and	breakdown visits on	
	chargeable basis as			
	fomat. LPSC has th			
	to decide the lowest	offer.		
	Description	Each Visit	Charges for each	
		Charge	additional day	
	Preventive			
	maintenance			
	Breakdown Visit			
7.	Party is request	ted to prov	vide the following	
	documentation			
	i. Operations a			
	copies inclue			
	applicable) fo			
	ii. Authorization			
	is sold by aut			
	iii. Documer			

	brand new and not refurbished/ remanufactured.	
	iv. Site preparation guide – with utilities	
	requirement.	
8.	Pre-installation requirement: Bidder should state the	
	space required and condition of floor and any other	
	requirements for installation of the equipment.	
9.	Installation, Commissioning and Training: The	
	equipment must be installed, commissioned and	
	demonstrated with all features at our site. Training of	
	LPSC personnel shall be provided for all the systems and	
	features of equipments, TEM sample preparation for a	
	week free of cost.	
10.	The supplier should be able to provide after sales support	
	on site (LPSC) for at least 6 years by the factory trained	
	engineers. The supplier should also be able to provide	
	uninterrupted supply of spares and accessories during the	
	above-mentioned period.	
11.	Delivery period: 6 Months from date of placement of PO.	